

# HOMOSEXUALITY

as a **normal** and **necessary** outcome  
of **natural selection**



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- The two Darwinian imperatives are reproduction **and** variation.
- Variation has few limits.
- The existence of spontaneous early-term miscarriages and certain juvenile pathologies indicates that variation extends beyond viability.
- Variation is not fully linked or perfectly correlated with the ability to reproduce.
- The sexual domain is particularly subject to variation.
- Homosexual activity is reported in hundreds of species.
- **Conclusion** : homosexuality is a normal, expected, non-pathological outcome of natural variation.

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